



AGENZIA NAZIONALE PER LE
NUOVE TECNOLOGIE, L'ENERGIA E LO
SVILUPPO ECONOMICO SOSTENIBILE

Il sistema previsionale MINNI-CAMS: stato attuale e sviluppi futuri

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Laboratorio Modelli e Misure per la Qualità dell'Aria ed Osservazioni Climatiche



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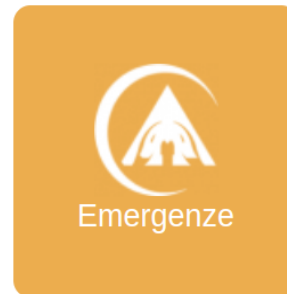


Sommario

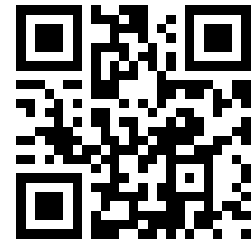
- Programma Copernicus
- Ingresso in CAMS (Copernicus Atmosphere Monitoring Service)
- Fase I: CAMS2_40 (nov. 2021- apr. 2025): primi sviluppi
- Fase II: CAMS2_40bis (2025-2028): sviluppi attuali e futuri

- Programma ESA+EC che deriva dal **Global Monitoring for Environment and Security (GMES)**
-> Osservazione satellitare (SENTINEL) e in situ per il monitoraggio ambientale e la sicurezza
- Prevede anche l'utilizzo di modelli numerici per aumentare le capacità previsionali (es.: Atmosfera, Oceano)

COPERNICUS è suddiviso in 6 servizi



<https://copernicus.eu>



- Programma ESA+EC che deriva dal **Global Monitoring Environment**
-> Osservazione satellitare (SENTINEL) e in situ per il monitoraggio (Oceano)
- Prevede anche l'utilizzo di modelli numerici per aumentare la sicurezza (Oceano)

COPERNICUS è suddiviso in



COPERNICUS THEMATIC HUBS

HEALTH HUB

The Copernicus Health Hub brings together all the Copernicus environmental data and products pertinent to Health, including that related to physical health, mental health and well-being.

COASTAL HUB

The Copernicus Coastal Hub provides open and free access to a selection of coastal Earth observation data from the Copernicus Sentinel satellites and all Copernicus Services.

ENERGY HUB

Copernicus Energy Hub: Connecting environmental data and Earth Observations to the green energy transition.

ARCTIC HUB

The Copernicus Arctic Hub provides access to data and information in the Arctic. Explore interactive maps and thematic use cases and empower decision-making and sustainable practices.

HERITAGE HUB

The Copernicus World Heritage Hub serves as a centralised, purpose-built platform dedicated to supporting using Copernicus and other data for the monitoring, preservation, and informed management of cultural and natural heritage sites.

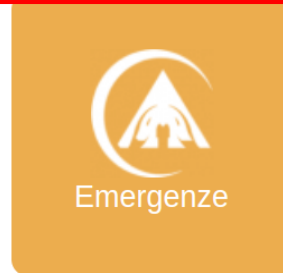
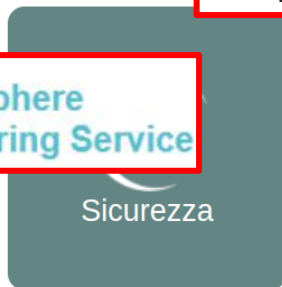
CAMS (Copernicus Atmospheric Monitoring Service)

Implementato da ECMWF tramite «service providers»



Il servizio Atmosfera si concentra su **cinque settori principali**:

- Qualità dell'aria e composizione atmosferica;
- Strato di ozono e radiazioni ultraviolette;
- Emissioni e flussi superficiali;
- Radiazione solare;
- Forzatura climatica.



<https://atmosphere.copernicus.eu/>



CAMS (Copernicus Atmospheric Monitoring Service)

Implementato da ECMWF tramite «service providers»



Atmosfera



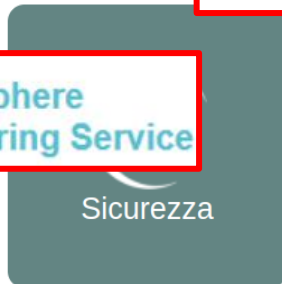
Ambiente
marino

Il servizio Atmosfera si concentra su **cinque settori principali**:

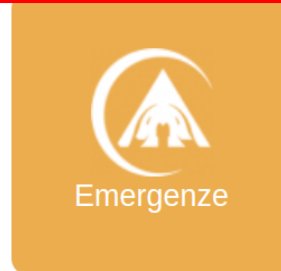
- **Qualità dell'aria e composizione atmosferica;**
- Strato di ozono e radiazioni ultraviolette;
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- Forzatura climatica.



climatici



Sicurezza



Emergenze

<https://atmosphere.copernicus.eu/>



CAMS providers

Copernicus Phase II.



CAMS
Implem

Contract number	Contract title	Prime contractor
CAMS2_21a_CNRS	Near-Real-Time provision of aerosol and reactive species from ACTRIS and EMEP surface observation networks	CNRS
CAMS2_21b_CNR-IMAA	ACTRIS Aerosol Profile Provision	CNR-IMAA
CAMS2_22_TRACASA	Improvements to EEA's Up-To-Date system providing access to European Air Quality Observations	TRACASA
CAMS2_26_ICOS_ERIC	CAMS-specific Access to ICOS Observations	ICOS ERIC
CAMS2_27_BIRA	Provision of improved access to NDACC observations	BIRA-IASB
CAMS2_35_HYGEOS	Developments for reactive gases and aerosol in the global system	HYGEOS
CAMS2_35_bis_KNMI	Developments for Reactive Gases and Aerosol in the Global System	KNMI
CAMS2_35b_Met Norway	Provision and further development of aerosol alert system	Met Norway
CAMS2_35b_bis_MET Norway	Further Development of Aerosol Alert System	Met Norway
CAMS2_40a_MF	Regional Air Quality Products	MF
CAMS2_40_bis_MF	Regional Air Quality Products	MF

cinque settori

e atmosferica;
iolette;

ere.copernicus.eu/



Come nasce MINNI-CAMS

da MINNI a FORAIR-IT

- Primi anni 2000 nasce **MINNI** (collab. ENEA-Arianet, finanziato dal Min. Ambiente).
- 2017: sviluppo di un sistema previsionale nazionale per la qualità dell'aria **FORAIR-IT**, derivato da sistema Arianet QualeAria; inizialmente finanziato da Min.Ambiente.



Esperienza internazionale

Esperienza maturata nei gruppi e Task Force internazionali di qualità dell'aria, esercizi di intercomparison Europei.



Candidatura nei servizi CAMS (Regional Air Quality Products)

Attività operative in CAMS Regional Coordinamento Meteo-France

Coordinatore: Meteo France

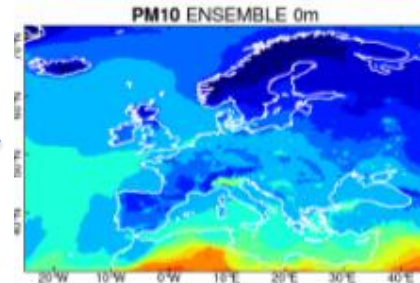
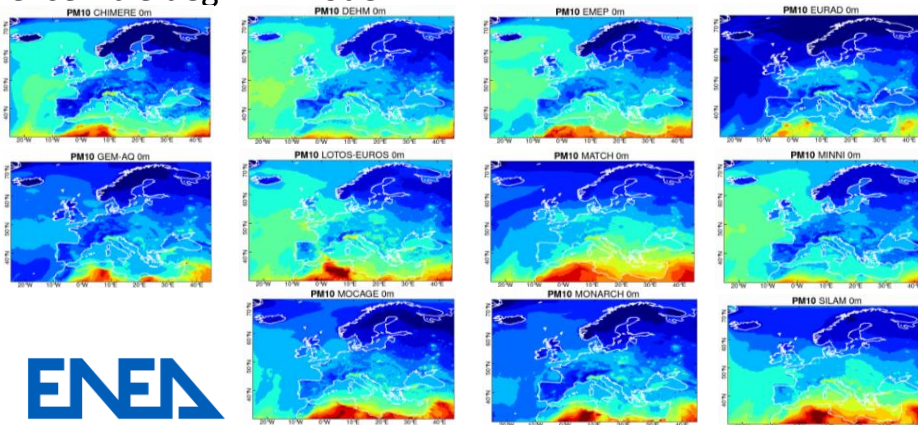
CAMS2_40: Novembre 2021-Aprile 2025 contratto concluso

CAMS2_40bis: Maggio 2025 – **Maggio 2028**



- Attualmente 11 modelli coinvolti. MINNI in prova nel 2021, entra nel sistema in operativo dall'estate 2022.
- Fornitura dei dati di qualità dell'aria su scala europea ($0.1^\circ \times 0.1^\circ$) per i seguenti prodotti:
 - ✓ operatività: **analisi e la previsione (96h)**;
 - ✓ *pseudo*-operatività (-20giorni): **interim reanalysis**;
 - ✓ frequenza annuale: **validated reanalysis**
- *ensemble* degli 11 modelli.

CHIMERE (INERIS, Francia)
DEHM (AARHUS Un., Danimarca)
EMEP (MET, Norvegia)
EURAD-IM (Jülich IEK, Germania)
GEM-AQ (IEP-NRI, Polonia)
LOTOS-EUROS (KNMI e TNO, Paesi Bassi)
MATCH (SMHI, Svezia)
MINNI (ENEA, Italia)
MOCAGE (Meteo-France, Francia)
MONARCH (BSC, Spagna)
SILAM (FMI, Finlandia)

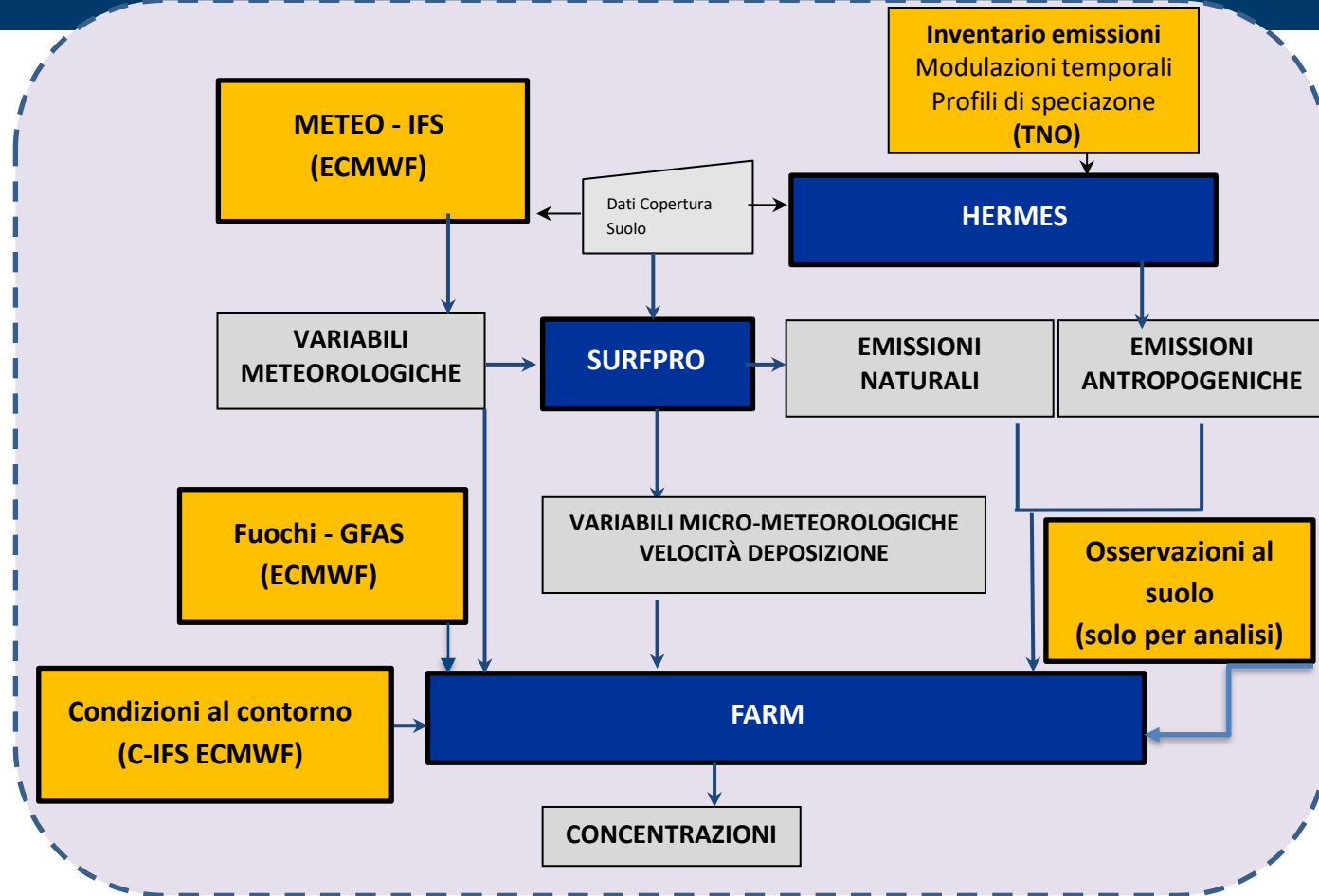


<https://ads.atmosphere.copernicus.eu/>

Attività operative in CAMS Regional: Schema operativo di MINNI-CAMS

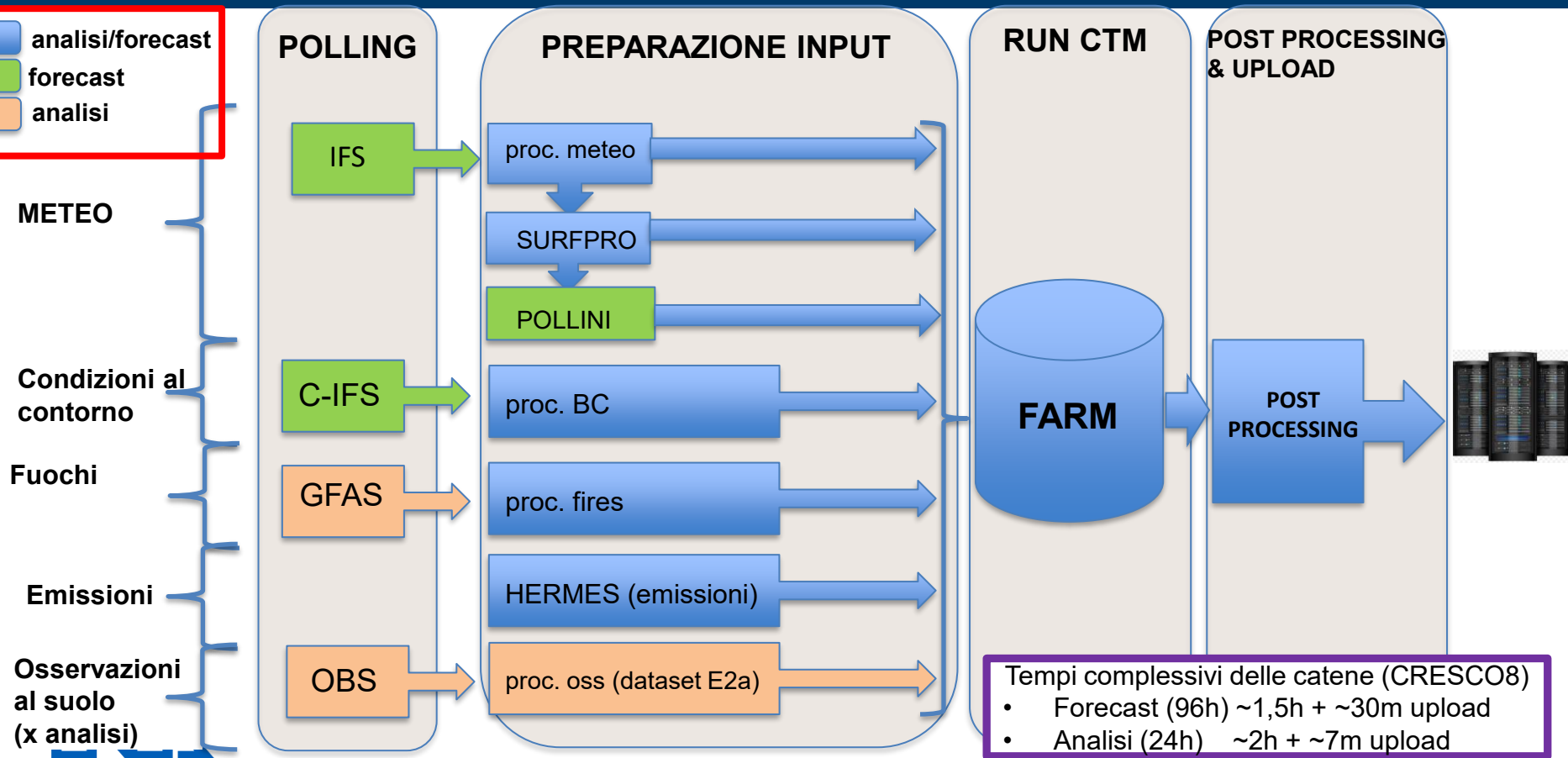
Fonti esterne

- Meteo
- Emissioni
- Fuochi
- Condizioni al contorno
- Osservazioni al suolo
(solo per le analisi)



Attività operative in CAMS Regional

struttura delle catene operative modellistiche MINNI – FORECAST e ANALISI



Attività operative in CAMS Regional

struttura **ridondante** delle catene operative modellistiche MINNI-CAMS

MINNI-CAMS	CRESCO8 (Portici)		CRESCO4 (Casaccia e Frascati)	
	FORECAST	ANALISI	FORECAST	ANALISI
Domain	Europe 0.1° (~10 km)			
Grid	468 * 421 punti di griglia			
Vert. Levels	14 livelli (20 m – 6290 m)			
Meteorology	ECMWF IFS			
CTM	FARM			
Daily I/O	~120 GB (forecast) / ~20 GB (analysis)			
FARM cores	640 (32 OMP × 4 MPI / node)		176 (8 OMP x 2 MPI / node)	
FARM wall-time	~60 min (96-h simulation)	~15 min (24h simulation)	~180 min (96-h simulation)	~45 min (24h simulation)
Forecast horizon	96 h (4 days)	24 h (1 day)	96 h (4 days)	24 h (1 day)
Job sched. / FS	SLURM / Lustre FS		LSF/GPFS	



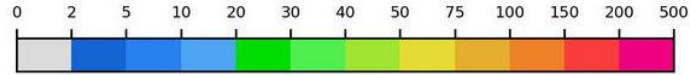
Attività operative in CAMS Regional

output giornaliero

Item	Forecast	Analysis
Vert. levels	0, 50, 100, 250, 500, 750, 1000, 2000, 3000, 5000m AGL	
Resolution	0.1°	
Time span	0-96h, hourly	0-23h, hourly (day before)
Gases	O3, NO2, CO, SO2, NO, NH3, HCHO, CHOCHO	
Particulate	PM2.5, PM10	
VOC	NMVOC, PANs	
Aerosol comp.	Dust, SIA, Wildfire tracers, ECtot, ECres, Sea salt, Org. matter, Nitrate, Sulfate, Ammonium	
Pollens	Birch, grass, olive, ragweed, alder, mugwort (surface only)	N/A

Attività operative in CAMS Regional: produzione grafica centralizzata

Base time : Monday 16 March 2026 00UTC
Valid time : Monday 16 March 2026 00UTC
Parameter: PM10 Aerosol [$\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$] Height level: 0m



PM10

WENS (11 models)

ENS (11 models)

CHIMERE

DEHM

EMEP

WENS

ENS

EURADIM

GEMAQ

LOTOS

MATCH

MINNI

MOCAGE

MONARCH

SILAM



<https://camsvisu.meteo.fr/>

Attività operative in CAMS Regional: produzione grafica centralizzata

<https://atmosphere.copernicus.eu/european-air-quality-forecast-plots>

European air quality hourly forecast of regulated air pollutants

Base time
Wed 11 Mar 2026 00 UTC

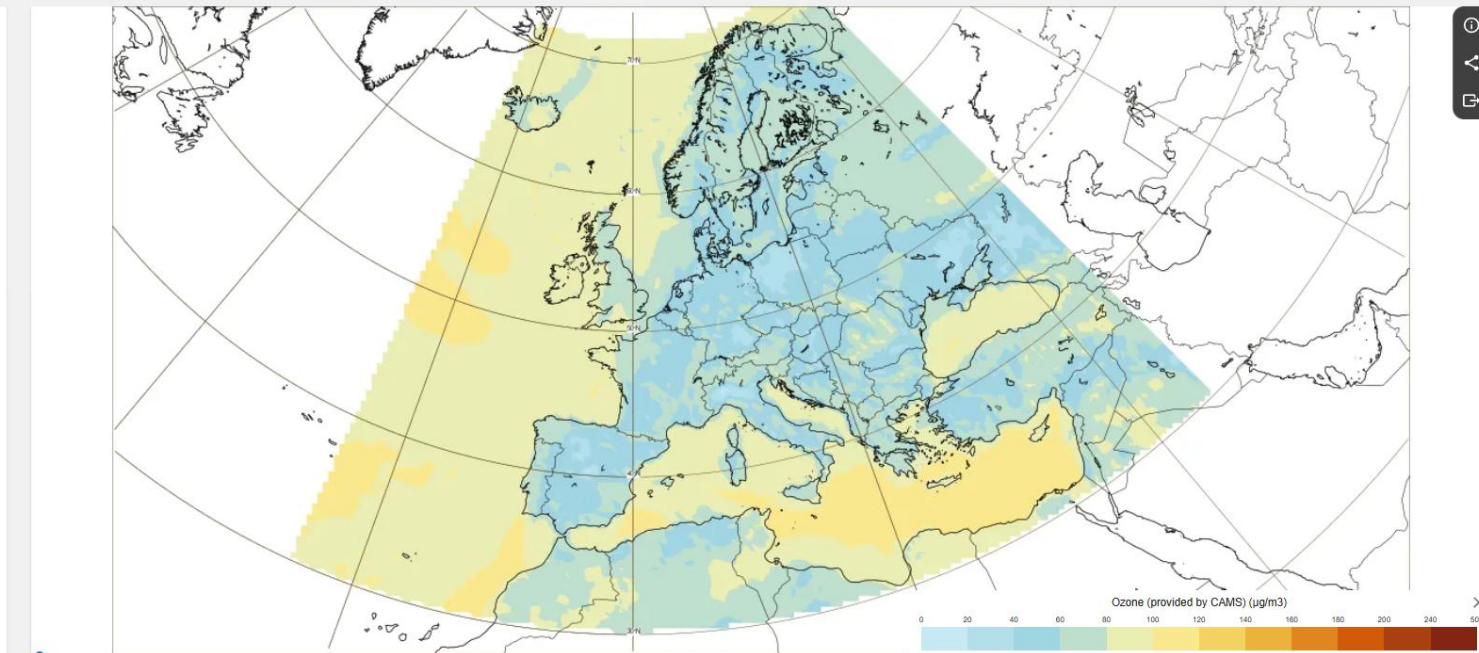
Valid time
Wed 11 Mar 2026 00 UTC (T+0)

Parameter
Ozone

Area
Europe

Model
Ensemble median

Height level
Surface



Attività operative in CAMS Regional: validazione centralizzata

<https://regional-evaluation.atmosphere.copernicus.eu/>



Regional Evaluation Maps Evaluation Intercomparison Overall Evaluation Information

Experiments

forecast-last-seasons

forecast-current-season

forecast-last-week

forecast-last-day

analysis-last-seasons

analysis-current-season

analysis-last-week

analysis-last-day

mos-last-seasons

mos-current-season

CAMS regional evaluation (forecast)

Evaluation of the forecast for the 8 latest available complete seasons using EEA Up-To-Date observations received via Météo France.

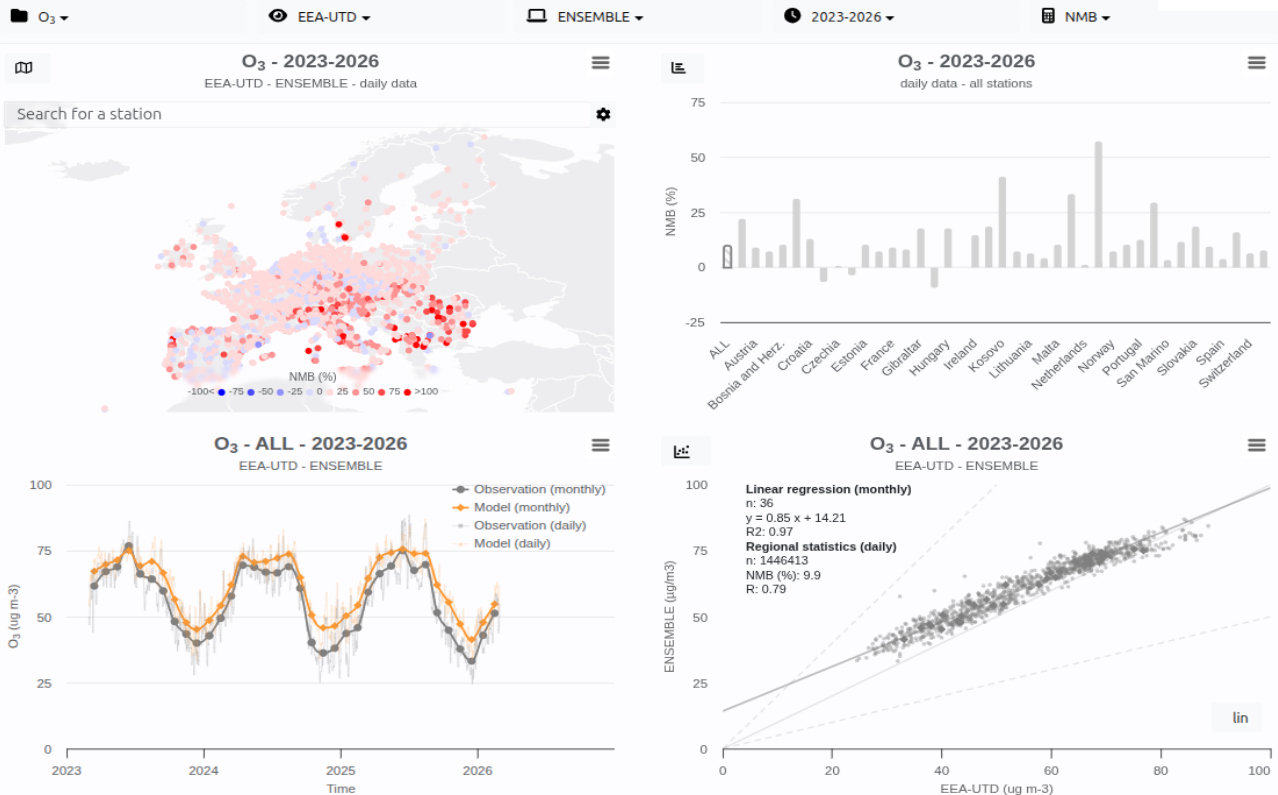
[CAMS user support](#)

2026-03-05

0.37.dev0

Data Policy

AeroVal makes use of several observation networks. Before using the data, please check the specific network data policies on the [Information](#) page.



Attività operative in CAMS Regional:

Reportistica periodica (<https://atmosphere.copernicus.eu/regional-services>)



Per tutti prodotti (FORECAST, ANALISI-NRT, IRA, VRA) viene effettuata la valutazione delle performance;

- Tempistica:
 - ✓ ANALISI NRT e FORECAST: reports trimestrali
 - ✓ IRA e VRA: valutazioni annuali

ANALISI NRT & FORECAST



Quarterly report on the evaluation of
MINNI NRT productions (daily analyses
and forecasts)

SON2025 season

Issued by: Norwegian Meteorological Institute
Date: 31 January 2026
Ref: CAMS283bis_2024SC1_D83bis.1.3.1-2025Q4_202601_EQC-
report_MINNI_EQC_report_v1.pdf

IRA



Annual EQC report for the interim reanalysis for 2024,
for each of the operational systems and the
ENSEMBLE

IRA2024

Issued by: INERIS / F. Meleux
Date: July 31, 2025
Ref: CAMS283bis_2024SC1_D83bis.2.1.1-2024_202507_EQC_IRA2024_v2.pdf

VRA



Annual report on the evaluation of validated reanalyses

VRA2023

Issued by: INERIS / F. Meleux
Date: December 19, 2025
Ref: CAMS283bis_2024SC1_D83bis.2.2.1-2023_202512_EQC_VRA2023_v1.pdf

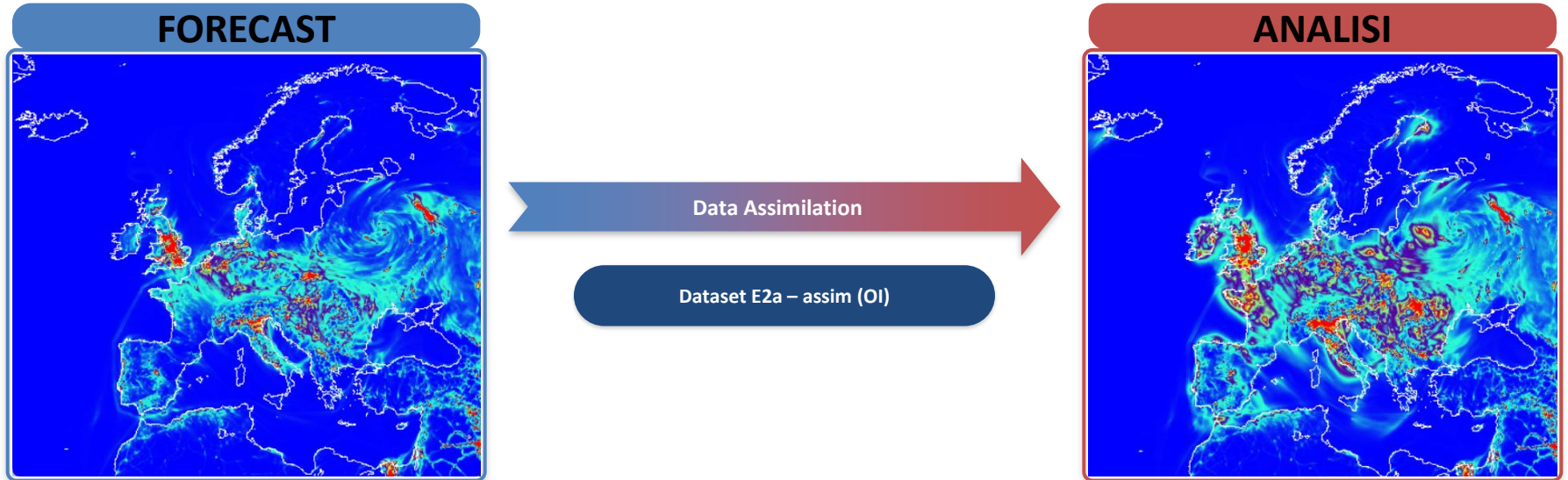
Sviluppi in MINNI-CAMS (2022-2025)

Sviluppi di MINNI-CAMS all'interno di CAMS2_40 (2022-2025):

- Implementazione di un algoritmo di assimilazione dati in FARM (ENEA-Arianet; *Adani and Uboldi, 2023*)
- Implementato Emissioni e trasporto di 6 specie polliniche:
 - Olivo
 - Betulla
 - Graminacee
 - Ontano
 - Artemisia
 - Ambrosia

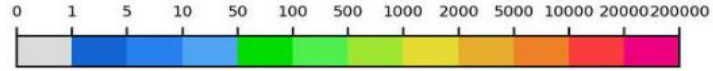


Sviluppi in MINNI-CAMS (2022-2025)

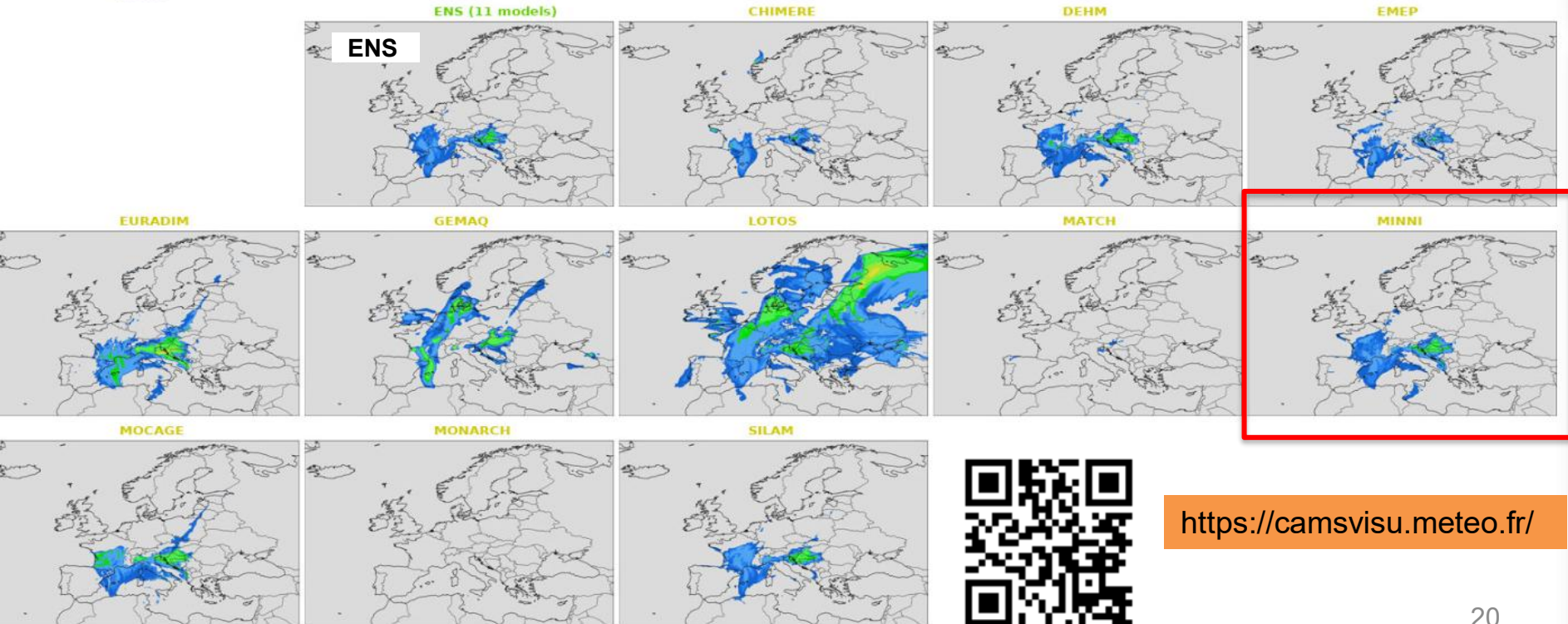


Sviluppi in MINNI-CAMS (2022-2025)

Base time : Monday 16 March 2026 00UTC
Valid time : Monday 16 March 2026 00UTC
Parameter: Birch Pollen Grain [grains/m3] Height level: 0m



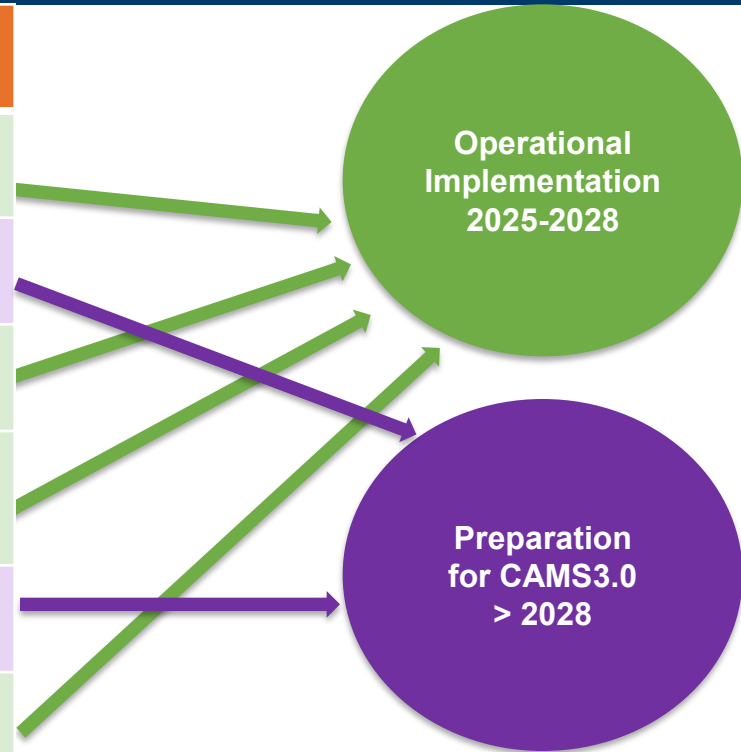
Pollini: Betulla



<https://camsvisu.meteo.fr/>

Sviluppi in MINNI-CAMS (2025-2028)

Task	Description
4061	Harmonization of the model setup (livelli in numero e quota top)
4062	Improvement of the horizontal resolution (target 3-5km; dynamic and/or ML downscaling)
4063	Implementation of deposition fluxes (N, S: fine 2026; O3, EC: fine 2027)
4064	Addition of two new pollen species (Olive update, Hazel: fine 2026; Cypress: fine 2027)
4065	Assimilation of sentinel 4 observations
4066	Initialisation of the forecasts with the analysis



Gruppo di lavoro MINNI-CAMS

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Massimo D'Isidoro

Mihaela Mircea

Antonio Piersanti

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(*) Non ufficialmente parte del gruppo di lavoro, ma sempre di grande aiuto!

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